

## GERUND & INFINITIVE

### I. FUNGSI GERUND & INFINITIVE

Gerund dan infinitive berfungsi untuk membentuk kata benda yang berasal dari kata kerja atau kata sifat.

No	Nama	Pola	Contoh
1	Gerund	V(l) + ing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I enjoy playing tennis</li> <li>• Playing tennis is my hobby</li> <li>• It began raining</li> </ul>
3	Gerund	Being + Adj	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I enjoy being rich</li> <li>• Being sick is my anxiety</li> </ul>
2	Infinitive	to + V(l)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It began to rain</li> <li>• Playing tennis is my hobby</li> <li>• It began raining</li> </ul>

### II. VERBA YANG BIASA DIKUTI GERUND, INFINITIVE, ATAU KEDUANYA

Verba + gerund	Verba + infinitive		Verba + gerund atau infinitive
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• enjoy</li> <li>• finish</li> <li>• stop</li> <li>• quit</li> <li>• mind</li> <li>• postpone</li> <li>• put off</li> <li>• keep</li> <li>• consider</li> <li>• think about</li> <li>• discuss</li> <li>• talk about</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• want</li> <li>• need</li> <li>• would like</li> <li>• would love</li> <li>• hope</li> <li>• expect</li> <li>• plan</li> <li>• intend</li> <li>• mean</li> <li>• decide</li> <li>• promise</li> <li>• offer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• agree</li> <li>• refuse</li> <li>• seem</li> <li>• appear</li> <li>• pretend</li> <li>• forget</li> <li>• learn (how)</li> <li>• try</li> <li>• (can't) afford</li> <li>• (can't) wait</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• begin</li> <li>• start</li> <li>• continue</li> <li>• like</li> <li>• love</li> <li>• hate</li> <li>• can't stand</li> </ul>
I enjoy working	I want to work		The day begins raining The day begin to rain

### III. LAIN-LAIN TENTANG GERUND & INFINITIVE

No	Bentuk	Keterangan	Contoh
1	Go + ing	Go diikuti gerund untuk menunjukkan suatu aktivitas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I go swimming</li> <li>• I go fishing</li> </ul>
2	Preposisi + gerund	Preposisi tertentu diikuti dengan gerund	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I plan <b>on coming</b> with you</li> <li>• I heard <b>about facing</b> the truth</li> <li>• I am sorry <b>for being</b> late</li> </ul>
3	By & with	By atau with diikuti gerund/noun untuk mengekspresikan bagaimana sesuatu dikerjakan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I went there by riding a horse</li> <li>• I went there by bus</li> <li>• I bought with my own money</li> </ul>